第 16 講　比較①

今日のポイント

特に指示のあるものを除いて，次の英文の空所に入るのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。

1. In writing songs I’ve learned as much from my mother (　　) I have from my teacher.

① so　② than　③ as　④ rather than

2. Mrs. Ruyant is not so young as (　　).

① she looks　② she looked　③ she looks at　④ she was looked

3. 彼は以前ほど丈夫ではない。

He (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　).

① as　② be　③ he　④ is
⑤ not　⑥ so　⑦ strong　⑧ to
⑨ used

4. Mrs. Tanaka told her husband that she would return home (　　).

① as possible as she could　② as soon as she was possible
③ as soon as it was able　④ as soon as possible

5. I went up stairs (　　) I could.

① so quiet as　② as quiet as　③ as quietly as　④ as quite as

6. “Everything you cook tastes really good.”
“Thanks, but I don’t think I’m (　　) cook as you.”

① a good as　② as a good　③ as good a　④ good as a

7. The population of China is about (　　) that of Japan.

① ten times as large as　② as large ten times
③ as ten times large as　④ as ten times as large

8. The yen is (　　) it was ten years ago.

① as strong twice as　② as twice as strong
③ as twice strong as　④ twice as strong as

9. 空所に入るのに適切な語を書きなさい。

Happiness consists in contentment rather (　　) in wealth.

= Happiness consists not (　　) much in wealth as in contentment.

10. A man’s worth lies (　　) in what he has as in what he is

① not only　② not just　③ not merely　④ not so much

NOTE

11. You are (　　) to gain weight in summer than in winter because you tend to lose your appetite when it is hot.

① less likely　② less unlikely　③ very likely　④ very unlikely

12. His daughter is younger than mine (　　) three years.

① by　② for　③ in　④ with

13. The building is (　　) older than they think.

① so　② very　③ less　④ much

14. He knows little of mathematics, (　　) of chemistry.

① as well as　② still less　③ no less than　④ still more

15. He cannot even speak English, (　　) French.

① in fact　② much less　③ still more　④ still better

16. He is three years younger than you.

= He is (　　) to you by three years.

① junior　② senior　③ younger　④ older

17. He is a better speaker of English than I.

= He is (　　) in speaking English.

① inferior to me　② inferior than me

③ superior to me　④ superior than me

18. It is generally true that the lower the stock market falls, (　　).

① higher the price of gold rises　② the price of gold rises high

③ the higher the price of gold rises　④ rises high the price of gold

19. I like Mike (　　).

① all better because he is shy　② none better for his shyness

③ all better for his shyness　④ all the better because he is shy

20. I like the child (　　) better for his honesty.

① much　② far　③ greatly　④ all the

⑤ as much

NOTE

＊ 21 の問題は，編集の都合上掲載いたしません。

22. I am no (　　) able to operate this machine than he is.

① far　② much　③ very　④ more

23. Neither Mary nor Tom can swim.

= Tom can (　　) swim than Mary can.

① no more　② not more　③ no less　④ not or less

24. Sunlight is no (　　) necessary to good health than fresh air.

① more　② better　③ further　④ less

25. My students were few in number, (　　) four or five altogether.

① as many as　② as little as　③ no less than　④ no more than

26. It is really a flood of books! (　　) a hundred books are published every day.

① No less than　② No more than　③ As many　④ Many more

27. 空所に入るのに適切な語を書きなさい。

He saved as much as ten thousand dollars.

= He saved no (　　) than ten thousand dollars.

NOTE

復習テスト　第十六回

特に指示のあるものを除いて，空欄に入る適切なものを選びなさい。

1. It is not so (　　) what a man wears as the way he wears it that marks the gentleman.

① often　② much　③ many　④ long

2. Situated in a quiet valley, the college is about as beautiful a learning environment (　　) any students could hope to have.

① that　② than　③ as　④ before

3. In England, it is always hotter in July (　　).

① as September　② as in September
③ than in September　④ the September

4. The more I studied psychology, (　　) I came to find it.

① much more interested　② the more interest
③ the more interested　④ the more interesting

5. 彼女は黙っていたので、かえって私達の注意を引いた。

She attracted (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　) she was silent.

① more　② all　③ because　④ our attention
⑤ the

6. Such a poor country cannot provide good medical services, much (　　) a good education.

① few　② more　③ less　④ little

7. Before you rent an apartment, find out as much about it (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　) misunderstanding.

① as possible　② in order that　③ no　④ there
⑤ will be

NOTE

第 16 講　解答

< 解答・全訳 >

1. ③　歌を作ることにおいて，先生から学んだのと同じくらい母から学んだ。

2. ①　リュアンさんは見ためほど若くはない。

3. ④－⑤－⑥－⑦－①－③－⑨－⑧－②　He (is not so strong as he used to be).

4. ④　田中さんは夫に，出来る限り早く家に戻ると言った。

5. ③　出来る限り静かに階段を上った。

6. ③「あなたの料理の全てが本当においしい。」

「ありがとう，けどあなたほど料理がうまいとは思わないけどね。」

7. ①　中国の人口は日本の約十倍多い。

8. ④　十年前の二倍円高だ。

9. than, so　幸せは富よりも満足感にある。

10. ④　人の価値は財産というよりむしろ人格にある。

11. ①　暑いと食欲が落ちる傾向にあるので, 冬より夏のほうが体重が増えそうにない。

12. ①　彼の娘は，私の娘より三歳若い。

13. ④　その建物は，人々が考えるよりずっと古い。

14. ②　彼は数学に関してほとんど知らない，まして化学は言うまでもない。

15. ②　彼は英語すら話せない，ましてフランス語は言うまでもない。

16. ①　彼はあなたより三歳若い。

17. ③　彼は英語を話すのは私より優れている。

18. ③　株式市場が下落すればするほど，それだけ金の値段が高くなることは一般的に真実だ。

19. ④　私は，マイクがシャイだからそれだけいっそう彼のことが好きだ。

20. ④　私はその子供が正直だからそれだけいっそう好きだ。

＊ 21 は編集の都合上掲載いたしません。

22. ④　私は彼と同様に，この機械を操作できない。

23. ①　トムはメアリーと同様に泳げない。

24. ④　日光は新鮮な空気と同様に健康に絶対必要だ。

25. ④　私が教えている学生は数が少なくて，全部で 4，5 人しかいない。

26. ①　本当に本が山のようだ。百冊もの本が毎日出版されている。

27. less 彼は一万ドルも貯金した。

復習テスト　解答

第十六回

1. ②　2. ③　3. ③　4. ④

5. ④－②－⑤－①－③　6. ③

7. ①－②－④－⑤－③